

APA Style Guide (Student Paper Version)

Title Page and Abstract

According to APA 7th edition there is no “Running head.” However, the page number will be right aligned (see “Working with Word” handout).

List the paper’s title in **bold**, and make sure it is centered and in the middle of the page. Hit enter then list your name, the university’s name, your class, teacher, and the date the paper is **DUE**.

There is **NO** abstract required for the student version. However, if your teacher asks you to include one:

At the top of your paper, write ‘**Abstract**’ in **bold**. Make sure there is no space between it and the top of your paper. The abstract is a half-page, un-indented summary of your paper.

General:

- Double spaced
- Times New Roman, 12 pt.
- Double check the header AND page number that it is also in Times New Roman and 12pt. font.

In-Text Citations:

Every time you use another author’s ideas (summary, paraphrase, or quotation) you must cite them.

1

The Great Divide

Kimber Cope Last

Brigham Young University - Idaho

Psych 302: Research Methods

Dr. Scott Martin

December 21, 2019

2

Abstract

The author of this research study expands the bounds of racism.

Past research helps to clarify what the broad topic of racism is,

If there's no author, use the title of the article. If there's no page, omit it or give the paragraph number using 'para.' Instead of "p." If there's no date, put "n.d."

You can also divide the citation: When introducing the quote, just mention the author's name and put the date directly after in parenthesis. Then put the page number at the end.

Full Citation: However, such situations cause "permanent trauma to ... the brain" (Hunt, 1936, p. 42).

Divided Citation: In Moik's (1990) article, he states, "Women in marriage have prescribed roles" (para. 5).

No page/No date: This form of manipulation is present in 90% of marriages (Miles & Phillips, n.d.).

3 or more authors: Our fate depends on the extinguishing of racism throughout the world (Miller et al., 1992).

Whenever you are citing three or more authors always include the first author then add "et al."

Block Quotations:

If you use a quote that has **more than forty words**, make the quote its own paragraph. Indent the entire paragraph one half inch from the left margin, omit the quote marks, keep the text double spaced, and **put the citation after the final period.**

... the need for awareness. Yanovski and Yanovski (2002) have traced the history of treatments for obesity:

For many years, obesity was approached as if it were either a moral failing or evidence of underlying psychopathology. ... [However,] hope arose that modification of the maladaptive eating and exercise habits would lead to sustained weight loss and ... permanent changes in weight. (pp. 592-593)

As mentioned above, I think that we should change our destructive habits ...

Multiple Authors:

When using a source with multiple authors, list them in the same order they appear in the source.

Two authors: When citing two authors, list both authors' names every time. Use the '&' symbol when used inside parenthesis.

Three or more: Cite the first listed author, followed by 'et al.'

Ex. Martin et al. (2001) explained that everything follows a path for a reason.

Ex. "Anything that is racist cannot be justified" (Cope et al., 2019).

Numbers in APA:

Write out numbers as words when using numbers up to nine. Use numerals to express numbers 10 and larger. Use words to express numbers when beginning a sentence, title or heading with a number, or when dealing with a common fraction.

Use numerals to express numbers when: Numbers that represent time (spell out the numeral for approximations of time), numbers that suggest a specific place in a series, numbers that represent scores or points on a scale, numbers that precede units of measurement, numbers that represent part of a mathematical expression, and numbers that represent exact sums of money.

References Page:

The references page should start on a new page at the end of your document. Make sure it is **bolded** and centered.

Keep all entries double-spaced with no extra space between entries and create a hanging indent. Alphabetize by the first word of the reference entry.

1. ARTICLES IN A SCHOLARLY JOURNAL

In general, list the author(s), publication date, article title, journal title (italicized), volume number, issue number, page number, and DOI hyperlink.

DOI's (digital object identifier) is a unique string of letters, numbers, and symbols assigned to a published work to identify content and provide a persistent link to its location on the internet.

Example:

Pettigrew, T. F., & Tropp, L. R. (2006). A meta-analytic test of intergroup contact theory. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 90(5), 751-783. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.90.5.751>

2. BOOK

In general, list the author(s), publication date, title (in italics), edition (if other than first), and publishing info.

With a DOI:

Example:

Brown, L. S. (2018). *Feminist therapy* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000092-000>

Without a DOI:

Example:

Burgess, R. (2019). *Rethinking global health: Frameworks of power*. Routledge.

3. WEBSITE

In general, list the author(s) or Name of group, publication date, article title (italicize), and URL.

Webpage on a news website:

Example:

Avramova, N (2019, January 3). *The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive*. CNN.
<https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html>

Webpage on a website with a group author:

Example:

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2018, January 23). *People at high risk of developing flu-related complications*.
https://www.cdc.gov/flu/about/disease/high_risk.htm

4. VIDEO

In general, the format for creating a reference for a video found on YouTube and other platforms include both the real name of the person who posted the video and the screen name.

Author, A. A. [Screen name]. (year, month day). *Title of video* [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://xxxxxxx>

Example:

Forman, M. (Director). (1975). *One flew over the cuckoo's nest* [Film]. United Artists.

Example:

Fosha, D. (Guest expert), & Levenson, H. (Host). (2017). *Accelerated experiential dynamic psychotherapy (AEDP) supervision* [Film; educational DVD]. American Psychological Association.
<https://www.apa.org/pubs/videos/4310958.aspx>

Example:

Jackson, P. (Director). (2001). *The lord of the rings: The fellowship of the ring* [Film; four-disc special extended ed. on DVD]. WingNut Films; The Saul Zaentz Company

5. IMAGES

Artwork in a museum or on a museum website:

Example:

Delacroix, E. (1826-1827). *Faust attempts to seduce Marguerite* [Lithograph]. The Louvre, Paris, France.

Example:

Wood, G. (1930). *American gothic* [Painting]. Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States. <https://www.artic.edu/aic/collections/artwork/6565>

Clip art or stock image:

Example:

GDJ. (2018). *Neural network deep learning prismatic* [Clip art]. Openclipart.
<https://openclipart.org/detail/309343/neural-network-deep-learning-prismatic>

Photograph:

Example:

McCurry, S. (1985). *Afghan girl* [Photograph]. National Geographic.
<https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/national-geographic-magazine-50-years-of-covers/#/ngm-1985-jun-714.jpg>

Powerpoint slides or lecture notes

Example:

Canan, E., & Vasilev, J. (2019, May 22). [Lecture notes on resource allocation]. Department of Management Control and Information Systems, University of Chile. <https://uchilefau.academia.edu/ElseZCanan>

Example:

Housand, B. (2016). *Game on! Integrating games and simulations in the classroom* [PowerPoint slides]. SlideShare. <https://www.slideshare.net/brianhousand/game-on-iagc-2016/>

***An example References Page can be seen on the next page.**

References

- Dovidio, J. F., & Gaertner, S. L. (2000). Aversive racism and selection decisions: 1989 and 1999. *Psychological Science*, *11*(4), 315-319.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9280.00262>
- List of oldest companies. (2019, January 13). In *Wikipedia*.
https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=List_of_oldest_companies&oldid=878158136
- Mahonen, T. A., & Jasinskaja-Lahti, I. (2015). 'Meet me halfway': Socio-cultural adaptation and perceived contact willingness of host nationals as predictors of immigrants' threat perceptions. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, *26*(2), 125-135. <https://doi.org/10.1002/casp.2238>
- Nesdale, D., & Todd, P. (2000). Effect of contact on intercultural acceptance: A field study. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, *24*(3), 341-360.
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- Simon, D., Colesberry, R. F., & Kostroff Noble, N. (Executive Producers). (2002-2008). *The wire* [TV series]. Blown Deadline Productions; HBO.

TED. (2012, March 16) *Brene Brown: Listening to shame* [Video]. YouTube.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=psN1DORYYV0>

Zalta, E. N. (Ed.). (2019). *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy* (Summer 2019 ed.). Stanford University. <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/>